

FROM $\vee e$ -SEMIGROUPS TO HYPERSEMIGROUPS

NIOVI KEHAYOPULU

Department of Mathematics
University of Athens
15784 Panepistimiopolis, Greece

e-mail: nkehayop@math.uoa.gr

Abstract

A *poe*-semigroup is a semigroup S at the same time an ordered set having a greatest element “ e ” in which the multiplication is compatible with the ordering. A $\vee e$ -semigroup is a semigroup S at the same time an upper semilattice with a greatest element “ e ” such that $a(b \vee c) = ab \vee ac$ and $(a \vee b)c = ac \vee bc$ for every $a, b, c \in S$. If S is not only an upper semilattice but a lattice, then it is called *le*-semigroup. From many results on *le*-semigroups, $\vee e$ -semigroups or *poe*-semigroups, corresponding results on ordered semigroups (without greatest element) can be obtained. Related results on hypersemigroups or ordered hypersemigroups follow as application. An example is presented in the present note; the same can be said for every result on these structures. So order-lattices play an essential role in studying the hypersemigroups and the ordered hypersemigroups.

Keywords: $\vee e$ -semigroup, hypersemigroup, (m, n) -ideal (element), regular, left regular, completely regular.

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: 06F05, 06F99, 20M99.

REFERENCES

- [1] G. Birkhoff, *Lattice Theory*, Revised ed. American Mathematical Society Colloquium Publications, Vol. **XXV** American Mathematical Society (Providence R.I., 1961) xiii+283 pp.
- [2] M.L. Dubreil-Jacotin, L. Lesieur and R. Croisot, *Leçons sur la Théorie des Treillis des Structures Algébriques Ordonnées et des Treillis Géométriques* (Gauthier-Villars, Paris, 1953) viii+385 pp.
- [3] L. Fuchs, *Partially Ordered Algebraic Systems*, Pergamon Press, Oxford-London-New York-Paris; Addison-Wesley Publishing Co., Inc., Reading, Mass.-Palo Alto (Calif.-London, 1963) ix+229 pp.

- [4] N. Kehayopulu, *On intra-regular \vee -semigroups*, Semigroup Forum **19** (1980) 111–121.
doi:10.1007/BF02676636
- [5] N. Kehayopulu, *Generalized ideal elements in poe-semigroups*, Semigroup Forum **25** (1982) 213–222.
doi:10.1007/BF02573600
- [6] N. Kehayopulu, *On weakly prime ideals of ordered semigroups*, Math. Japon. **35** (1990) 1051–1056.
- [7] N. Kehayopulu, *On right regular and right duo ordered semigroups*, Math. Japon. **36** (1991) 201–206.
- [8] N. Kehayopulu, *On completely regular poe-semigroups*, Math. Japon. **37** (1992) 123–130.
- [9] N. Kehayopulu, *On regular duo ordered semigroups*, Math. Japon. **37** (1992) 535–540.
- [10] N. Kehayopulu, *On regular, intra-regular ordered semigroups*, Pure Math. Appl. **4** (1993) 447–461.
- [11] N. Kehayopulu, *On regular, regular duo ordered semigroups*, Pure Math. Appl. **5** (1994) 161–176.
- [12] N. Kehayopulu, *On hypersemigroups*, Pure Math. Appl. (P.U.M.A.) **25** (2015) 151–156.
doi:10.1515/puma-2015-0015
- [13] N. Kehayopulu, *Hypersemigroups and fuzzy hypersemigroups*, Eur. J. Pure Appl. Math. **10** (2017) 929–945.
- [14] N. Kehayopulu, *Left regular and intra-regular ordered hypersemigroups in terms of semiprime and fuzzy semiprime subsets*, Sci. Math. Jpn. **80** (2017) 295–305.
- [15] N. Kehayopulu, *How we pass from semigroups to hypersemigroups*, Lobachevskii J. Math. **39** (2018) 121–128.
doi:10.1134/S199508021801016X
- [16] N. Kehayopulu, *On ordered hypersemigroups with idempotent ideals, prime or weakly prime ideals*, Eur. J. Pure Appl. Math. **11** (2018) 10–22.
doi:10.29020/nybg.ejpam.v11i1.3085
- [17] N. Kehayopulu, *From ordered semigroups to ordered hypersemigroups*, Turkish J. Math. **43** (2019) 21–35.
doi:10.3906/mat-1806-104
- [18] N. Kehayopulu, *Lattice ordered semigroups and hypersemigroups*, Turkish J. Math. **43** (2019) 2592–2601.
doi:10.3906/mat-1907-86

Received 3 June 2020
Revised 16 August 2020
Accepted 17 August 2020